

References

- AACH, T., KAUP, A., 1995. Bayesian algorithms for adaptive change detection in image sequences using Markov random fields. **Signal Processing: Image Communication** 7 (2), 147-160.
- AVRANCHENKOV, K.E., SANCHEZ, E., 2002. Fuzzy Markov Chains and Decision-Making. **Fuzzy Optimization and Decision Making** 1 (2), 143-159.
- BELLMAN, R.E., ZADEH, L.A., 1970. Decision-making in a fuzzy environment. **Management Science Series** 17, 141-164.
- BLASCHKE, T., STROBL, J., 2001. What's wrong with pixels? Some recent developments interfacing remote sensing and GIS. **GIS – Zeitschrift für Geoinformationssysteme** 14 (6), 12-17.
- BROOKS, R, 1983. Symbolic Reasoning Among 3-D Models and 2-D Images. **Artificial Intelligence** 17, 285-348.
- BRUZZONE, L., COSSU, R., 2002. A Multiple-Cascade-Classifier System for a Robust and Partially Unsupervised Updating of Land-Cover Maps. **IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing** 40 (9), 1984-1996.
- BRUZZONE, L., COSSU, R. VERNAZZA, G., 2004. Detection of land-cover transitions by combining multideate classifiers. **Pattern Recognition Letters** 25 (13), 1491-1500.
- BRUZZONE, L., PRIETO, D.F., 2001. Unsupervised retraining of a maximum-likelihood classifier for the analysis of multitemporal remote-sensing images. **IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing** 39 (2), 456-460.
- BRUZZONE, L., PRIETO, D.F., 2002. A partially unsupervised approach to the automatic classification of multitemporal remote-sensing images. **Pattern Recognition Letters** 23 (9), 1063-1071.
- BRUZZONE, L., PRIETO, D.F., SERPICO, S.B., 1999. A neural-statistical approach to multitemporal and multisource remote-sensing image classification. **IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing** 37 (3), 1350-1359.
- BÜSCHER, O., BUCK, O., 2007. DeCover - Geoinformation Services to Update and Supplement Land Cover Data for German Decision Makers, ISPRS Hannover Workshop: High Resolution Earth Imaging for Geospatial Information. **IntArchPhRS XXXVI**. Band 1/W51, Hannover.
- BÜCKNER, J., JUNG, S., PAKZAD, K., 1999. Image interpretation and GIS analysis as an approach for moor monitoring. In: **Proc. International Conference on Dynamic and Multi-Dimensional GIS (DMGIS 99)**, Beijing, China, 4–6 October 1999, pp. 341–349.
- BÜCKNER, J., PAHL, M., STAHLHUT, O., LIEDTKE, C.-E., 2001. GEOAIDA - A knowledge-based automatic image data analyzer for remote sensing data. In: ICSC Congress on Computational Intelligence Methods and Applications 2001 -

- CIMA 2001, Bangor, Wales, UK. **Proceedings of the Congress on Computational Intelligence Methods and Applications 2001 - CIMA 2001** (CD-ROM).
- CÂMARA, G., SOUZA, R.C.M., PEDROSA, B.M., VINHAS, L., MONTEIRO, A.M.V., PAIVA, J.A., CARVALHO, M.T., GATASS, M., 2000. TerraLib: Technology in Support of GIS Innovation. In: II Brazilian Symposium on GeoInformatics, GEOINFO 2000. São Paulo, Brazil. **Proceedings of GEOINFO 2000** (CD-ROM).
- CARRION, D., GIANINETTO, M., SCAIONI, M., 2002. GEOREF: A Software for Improving the Use of Remote Sensing Images in Environmental Applications. In: IEMSS 2002 - Integrated Assessment and Decision Support, 2002, Lugano, Switzerland. **Proceedings of IEMSS 2002** (2), 360.
- CHI, H.M., ERSOY, O.K., 2005. A statistical self-organizing learning system for remote sensing classification, **IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing** 43, 1890-1900.
- CENTENO, J.A.S., ANTUNES, A.F.B., TREVIZAN, S., CORREA, F., 2003. Mapeamento de áreas permeáveis usando uma metodologia orientada a regiões e imagens de alta resolução. **Revista Brasileira de Cartografia** 55 (1), 48-56.
- CLÉMENT, V., GIRAUDON, G., HOUZELLE, S., SANDAKLY, F., 1993. Interpretation of Remotely Sensed Images in a Context of Multisensor Fusion Using a Multispecialist Architeture. **IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing** 31 (4), 779-791.
- COLEMAN, T.F, LI, Y., 1996. An Interior, Trust Region Approach for Nonlinear Minimization Subject to Bounds. **SIAM Journal on Optimization** 6, 418-445.
- COSTA, G.A.O.P., PINHO, C.M.D., FEITOSA, R.Q., ALMEIDA, C.M., KUX, H.J.H., FONSECA, L.M.G., OLIVEIRA, D.A.B., 2008. INTERIMAGE: uma Plataforma Cognitiva Open Source para Interpretação Automática de Imagens Digitais. **Revista Brasileira de Cartografia** 64 (4), 48-56.
- COUTINHO, L.M., 1978. O conceito de Cerrado. **Revista Brasileira de Botânica** 1 (1), 17-23.
- CREVIER, D., LEPAGE, R, 1997. Knowledge-Based Image Understanding Systems: A Survey. **Computer Vision and Image Understanding** 67 (2), 61-185.
- DAVIS, L., 1990. **Handbook of Genetic Algorithms**. Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, New York.
- DEFINIENS, 2007. **Definiens Developer 7: User Guide v.7.0.0.828**. Definiens AG, München, Germany. 482p.
- DESACHY, J., 1991. Interprétation automatique d'images satellite: le système ICARE. **PhD Thesis**, Paul Sabatier University, Toulouse, France.
- DRAPER, B.A., COLLINS, R.T., BROLIO, J., HANSON, A.R., RISEMAN, E.M., 1989. The Schema System. **International Journal of Computer Vision** (2), 209-250.
- DRAPER, B.A., BAEK, K., BOODY, J., 2004. Implementing the expert object recognition pathway. **Machine Vision and Applications** 16 (1), 27-32.

- DRAPER, B.A., BAEK, K., BARTLETT, M.S., BEVERIDGE, J.R., 2003. Recognizing faces with PCA and ICA. **Computer Vision and Image Understanding** 91, 115-137.
- DRAPER, B.A., BINS, J., BAEK, K., 2000. ADORE: Adaptive object recognition. **Videre** 1 (4), 86-99.
- EPIPHANIO, J.C.N., 2008. CBERS Remote Sensing Cooperation Between Brazil and China. **Imaging Notes Magazine** 23 (2), URL: http://www.imagingnotes.com/go/article_free.php?mp_id=134
- FEITOSA, R.Q., COSTA, G.A.O.P., MOTA, G.L.A., PAKZAD, K., COSTA, M.C.O., 2008. Cascade Multitemporal Classification based on Fuzzy Markov Chains. **ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing** 64 (2), 159-170. doi:10.1016/j.isprsjprs.2008.09.011
- FORSYTH, D. A., PONCE, J., 2003. **Computer Vision – A Modern Approach**, Prentice Hall, 342 p.
- GACHET, A., 2003. Software Frameworks for Developing Decision Support Systems - A New Component in the Classification of DSS Development Tools. **Journal of Decision Systems** 12 (3), 271-281.
- GRAHAM, J., JONES, P., 1997. **Knowledge-Based Image Processing Systems**. Springer-Verlag, London, 178 p.
- GOTTLOB, G., FRÜHWIRT, T., HORN, W., 1990. **Expertensysteme**. Springer Verlag, Wien.
- GROWE, S., 2001. Wissensbasierte Interpretation Multitemporaler Luftbilder, **PhD Thesis**, Institut für Theoretische Nachrichtentechnik und Informationsverarbeitung, University of Hannover, Hannover, Germany.
- GROWE, S., SHRÖDER, T., LIEDTKE, C. E., 2000. Use of Bayesian networks as judgment calculus in a knowledge based image interpretation system. **Proc. International Society of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing Congress (ISPRS 2000)**, Amsterdam, Netherlands, 2000 (CD-ROM).
- GRUBER, T. R., 1993. A translation approach to portable ontologies. **Knowledge Acquisition** 5 (2), 199-220.
- HANSON, A., RISEMAN, E., 1988. The VISIONS Image-Understanding System. **Advances in Computer Vision** 1, 101-114.
- HARMON, P., KING, D., 1985. **Expert Systems – Artificial Intelligence in Business**. John Wiley & Sons.
- HARALICK, R., SHAPIRO, L., 1999. **Computer and Robot Vision II**, 1.ed. Addison-Wesley, 630p.
- HAYKIN, S., 1994. **Neural Networks: A Comprehensive Foundation**, 1.ed. Macmillan College Publishing Company, New York.
- HEIPKE, C., 2005. Why feature extraction is hard. **Earth Observation Magazine** 14 (1), 33-33.
- HOFMANN, P., LOHMANN, P., MÜLLER, S., 2008. Concepts of an object-based change detection process chain for GIS update. **IntArchPhRS**. XXXVII B4. Peking, 2008, 305-312.

- ITC - International Institute for Geo-Information Science and Earth Observation , 2009. **ITC's database of Satellites and Sensors**. Enschede, The Netherlands. http://www.itc.nl/research/products/sensordb/Launch_Schedule.aspx (10 Jan 2009).
- ITT - Visual Information Solutions, 2007. **ENVI Feature Extraction Module User's Guide**. 48 p.
- JAIN, K., DUIN R., MAO, J., 2000. Statistical Pattern Recognition: A Review. **IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence** 22 (1), 4-37.
- JANG, J.S.R., SUN, C.T., 1995. Neuro-Fuzzy Modeling and Control. **Proc. of the IEEE** 83 (3), 378-406.
- JEON, B., LANDGREBE, D.A., 1992. Classification with spatio-temporal interpixel class dependency contexts. **IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing** 30 (4), 663-672.
- JEON, B., LANDGREBE, D.A., 1999. Decision fusion approach for multitemporal classification. **IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing** 37 (3), 1227-1233.
- KHAZENIE, N., CRAWFORD, M.M., 1990. Spatio-temporal autocorrelated model for contextual classification. **IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing** 28 (4), 529–539.
- KLIR, G.J., YUAN, B., 1995. **Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic-Theory and Applications**, first ed. Prentice Hall Inc., Upper Saddle River, New Jersey.
- KRUG, T., 1999. Tecnologia Espacial como Suporte à Gestão dos Recursos Naturais. **Parcerias Estratégicas** 7, 211-225.
- KRUSE, R., BUCK-EMDEN, R., CORDES, R., 1987. Processor power considerations – an application of fuzzy Markov chains. **Fuzzy sets and systems** 21, 289-299.
- LEITE, P.B.C., FEITOSA, R.Q., FORMAGGIO, A., COSTA, G.A.O.P., PAKZAD, K., SANCHES, I.D.A., 2008. Crop type recognition based on Hidden Markov Models of plant phenology In: XXI Brazilian Symposium on Computer Graphics and Image Processing (SIBGRAPI), 2008, Campo Grande. **Proceedings of the XXI Brazilian Symposium on Computer Graphics and Image Processing (SIBGRAPI)**, (CD-ROM).
- LI, D., DI, K., 2000. Land Use Classification of Remote Sensing Image with GIS on Spatial Data Mining Techniques, **International Archives of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing**, XXXIII B3, 238-245.
- LIEDTKE, C.-E., BÜCKNER, J., GRAU, O., GROWE, S., TÖNYES, R., 1997. AIDA: A system for the knowledge-based interpretation of remote sensing data. Third International Airborne Remote Sensing Conference and Exhibition, Copenhagen, Denmark, In: **Proceedings of the Third International Airborne Remote Sensing Conference and Exhibition**.
- LIEDTKE, C.-E., BÜCKNER, J., PAHL, M., STAHLHUT, O., 2001. Knowledge Based System for the Interpretation of Complex Scenes, Third International Workshop on Automatic Extraction of Man-Made Objects from Aerial and Space Images, 2001, Centro Stefano Franscini, Monte Verità, Ascona, Switzerland. In:

- Proceedings of the Third International Workshop on Automatic Extraction of Man-Made Objects from Aerial and Space Images.** Zürich: Institute of Geodesy and Photogrammetry, and Communication Technology Laboratory, Computer Vision Group.
- LIEDTKE, C.-E., GROWE, S., 2001. Knowledge-Based Concepts for the Fusion of Multisensor and Multitemporal Aerial Images. **Multi-Image Analysis**, LNCS 2032 Springer-Verlag Berlin, 190-200.
- LOWE, D., 1987. Three-Dimensional Object Recognition from Single Two-Dimensional Images. **Artificial Intelligence** 31, 355-395.
- LU, D., MAUSEL, P., BRONDIZIO, E., MORAN, E., 2004. Change detection techniques. **International Journal of Remote Sensing** 25 (12), 2365-2407.
- MARQUARDT, D.W., 1963. An Algorithm for Least-Squares Estimation of Nonlinear Parameters. **Journal of the Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics** 11 (2), 431-441.
- MATSUYAMA, T., HWANG, V., 1990. SIGMA: A knowledge-base aerial image understanding system. **Advances in computer vision and machine intelligence**. New York: Plenum, ISBN: 030643301X.
- MATHWORKS, 2009. **MATLAB technical documentation**. The MathWorks, Inc. Natick, USA. <http://www.mathworks.com/access/helpdesk/help/techdoc/matlab.html> (3 Jan 2009)
- MCIVER, D.K., FRIEDL, M.A., 2001. Estimating pixel-scale land cover classification confidence using nonparametric machine learning methods. **IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing** 39 (9), 1959-1968.
- MCKEOWN, D.M., HARVEY, W.A., MCDERMOTT, J., 1985. Rule Based interpretation of aerial imagery. **IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence** 7 (5), 570-585.
- MINSKY, M., 1975. A Framework for Representing Knowledge: MIT-AI Laboratory Memo 306. In: Winston, P. (Ed.), **The Psychology of Computer Vision**. McGraw-Hill, New York, 211-277.
- MEES, W., PERNEEL, C., 1998. Advances in computer assisted image interpretation. **Informatica – International Journal of Computing and Informatics** 22 (2), 231–243.
- MELGANI, F., SERPICO, S.B., VERNAZZA, G., 2001. Fusion of multitemporal contextual information by neural networks for multisensor image classification. In: **Proc. of IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (IGARSS '01)**, Sydney, Australia, 9-13 July 2001, pp. 2952 - 2954.
- MELGANI, F., SERPICO, S.B., VERNAZZA, G., 2003. Fusion of multitemporal contextual information by neural networks for multisensor remote sensing image classification. **Integrated Computer-Aided Engineering** 10 (1), 81-90.
- MOTA, G.L.A., FEITOSA, R.Q., COUTINHO, H.L.C., LIEDTKE, C.E., MÜLLER, S., PAKZAD, K., MEIRELLES, M.S.P., 2007. Multitemporal fuzzy classification model based on class transition possibilities. **ISPRS Journal of Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing** 62 (3), 186-200. doi:10.1016/j.isprsjprs.2007.04.001

- NIEMANN, H., SAGERER, G., SCHRÖDER, S., KUMMERT, F., 1990. ERNEST: A Semantic Network System for Pattern Understanding. **IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence** 12 (9).
- NOCEDAL, J., WRIGHT, S., 1999. **Numerical optimization**. Springer, New York. ISBN 0387987932
- OLIVEIRA, D.A.B., COSTA, G.A.O.P., FEITOSA, R.Q., CASTEJON, E.F., FONSECA, L.M.G. InterIMAGE: An Open Source Knowledge Based Framework for Automatic Interpretation of Remote Sensing Data In: GEOBIA, 2008 - Geographic Object Based Image Analysis for the 21st Century, 2008, Calgary. **Proceedings of GEOBIA, 2008 - Geographic Object Based Image Analysis for the 21st Century**. Calgary: University of Calgary, 2008.
- PAHL, M., 2008. Arquitetura de um sistema baseado em conhecimento para a interpretação de dados de sensoriamento remoto de múltiplos sensores. **PhD Thesis**, University of Hannover, (Translation), INPE, São José dos Campos (INPE-15211-TAE/71) URL: <<http://urlib.net/sid.inpe.br/mtc-m17@80/2008/03.07.18.31>> (26 Sep 2008).
- PAHL, M., 2003. Architektur eines wissensbasierten Systems zur Interpretation multisensorieller Fernerkundungsdaten. **PhD Thesis**. Institut für Theoretische Nachrichtentechnik und Informationsverarbeitung, University of Hannover, Hannover, Germany.
- PAKZAD, K., 2001. Wissensbasierte Interpretation von Vegetationsflächen aus Multitemporalen Fernerkundungsdaten. **PhD Thesis**, Institut für Theoretische Nachrichtentechnik und Informationsverarbeitung, University of Hannover, Hannover, Germany.
- PAKZAD, K., 2002. Knowledge based multitemporal interpretation. **International Archives of Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences** 34 (Part 3A), 234-239.
- PAKZAD, K., MOTA, G.L.A., MEIRELLES, M.S.P., COUTINHO, H. L., FEITOSA, R.Q., 2003. Automatic interpretation of vegetation areas in Brazil. **Proc. of Joint ISPRS/EARSeL Workshop - High Resolution Mapping from Space 2003**, Hannover, Germany, 6–8 October, 2003. 7 p. (CD-ROM).
- QUINT, F., 1997. MOSES: A structural approach to aerial image understanding. In: Gruen, A., Baltsavias, E., Henricsson, O. P. (Ed.). **Automatic Extraction of Man-Made Objects from Aerial and Space Images (II)**, Birkhäuser, Basel, 323–332..
- REGO, L.F.G., 2003. Automatic land-cover classification derived from high-resolution IKONOS satellite image in the urban atlantic forest in Rio de Janeiro, Brasil, by means of an objects-oriented approach. **PhD Thesis**, Forstwissenschaftlichen Fakultät, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, 193p.
- SAGERER, G., NIEMANN, H., 1997. **Semantic Networks for Understanding Scenes: Advances in Computer Vision and Machine Intelligence**. 1.ed. Plenum Publishing Corporation, New York, 500p. ISBN: 0306457040.
- SHAPIRO, L.G., STOCKMAN, G.C., 2001. **Computer Vision**. Prentice Hall. ISBN 0130307963.

- SCHIEWE, J., TUFTE, L., EHLERS, M., 2001. Potential and problems of multi-scale segmentation methods in remote sensing. **Geo-Information-Systeme** 6, 34-39.
- SCHMIEDLE, F., DRECHSLER, N., GROSSE, D., DRECHSLER, R., 2002. Heuristic learning based on genetic programming. **Genetic Programming and Evolvable Machines** 3 (4), 363-388.
- SERPICO, B., MELGANI, F., 2000. A Fuzzy Spatio-Temporal Contextual Classifier for Remote Sensing Images. In: **Proc. of the IEEE-International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (IGARSS '2000)**, Vol. 5, Hawaii, USA, 24-28 July 2000, pp. 2438- 2440.
- SOILLE, P., 2003. **Morphological Image Analysis Principles and Application**, second ed., Springer Verlag, Berlin.
- SOLBERG, H.S., JAIN, A.K., TAXT, T., 1994. Multisource classification of remotely sensed data: Fusion of Landsat TM and SAR images. **IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing** 32 (4), 768-778. doi: 10.1109/36.298006
- SOLBERG H.S., TAXT, T., JAIN, A.K., 1996. A Markov random field model for classification of multisource satellite imagery. **IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing** 34 (1), 100–113. doi: 10.1109/36.481897
- STILLA, U., MICHAELSEN, E., 1997. Semantic modelling of man-made objects by production nets. In: Gruen, A., Baltsavias, E., Henricsson, O. P. (Ed.), **Automatic Extraction of Man-Made Objects from Aerial and Space Images (II)**, Birkhäuser, Basel, 43-52.
- SWAIN, P.H. 1978. Bayesian classification in a time-varying environment. **IEEE Transactions on Systems Man and Cybernetics** 8 (12), 879-883. doi: 10.1109/TSMC.1978.4309889
- TAVAKKOLI SABOUR, S.M., LOHMANN, P., SOERGEL, U., 2008. Monitoring agricultural activities using multi-temporal ASAR ENVISAT Data: **IntArchPhRS**. XXXVII B7-2. Peking, 735-742.
- VINCENT, L., SOILLE, P., 1991. Watersheds in digital spaces: an efficient algorithm based on immersion simulations. **IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence** 13 (6), 583-598. doi: 10.1109/34.87344.
- Webb, A.R., 2002. **Statistical Pattern Recognition**, Second Edition, Wiley.
- WEIS, M., MÜLLER, S., LIEDTKE, C-E., PAHL, M., 2005. A framework for GIS and imagery data fusion in support of cartographic updating. **Information Fusion** 6 (4), 311-317.
- WEISMILLER, R.A., KRISTOOF, S.J., SCHOLZ, D.K., ANUTA, P.E., MOMEN, S.A., 1977. Change Detection in Coastal Zone Environments. **Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing** 43 (12), 1533-1539.
- ZADEH, L.A., 1978. Fuzzy sets as a basis for a theory of possibility. **Fuzzy Sets and Systems** 1, 3-28.
- ZHONG, P., ZHANG, P. , WANG, R., 2008. Dynamic Learning of SMLR for Feature Selection and Classification of Hyperspectral Data. **IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters** 5 (2), 280-284.

Appendix A

Finite state machine with temporal states

The pseudo code of the finite state machine (FSM) that implements the multitemporal framework's control strategy, incorporating the proposed multitemporal extension, is presented below. The two new states of the FSM, TEMP_TD_EVALUATE and TEMP_BU_EVALUATE, are related respectively to the temporal top-down and to the temporal bottom-up steps introduced in Section 5.2.2. The lines printed in bold represent the new code with respect to the previous implementation of the control process in GeoAIDA.

```

procedure INode.fsm()
begin
  case state in
    START_CHILDREN:
      if isRoot then globalTemporalCount:=1;
      count:=0;
      if snode.temporalNode and temporalSequence
          and (snode.temporalOrder <>0) then
        begin
          if (snode.temporalOrder==globalTemporalCount) then
            begin
              generateNodeList(parent.children());
              command:=snode.generateTemporalTopDownCommand
                (globalTemporalCount);
              state:=TEMP_TD_EVALUATE;
              task.register(this,command);
            end;
        end;
      else
        begin
          for each child in snode.children() do
            begin
              count:=count+1;
              hnode=new INode(child);
              childLink(hnode);
              hnode.geoBBox:=geoBBox;
              hnode.state:=TD_START;
              hnode.fsm();
            end;
            state:=BU_START;
        end;
      end;
    ...
end;

```

```

procedure INode.fsm()
begin
    case state in
    ...
    TEMP_TD_EVALUATE:
        tnodelist:=snode.readTemporalTopDownResult();
        for each tnode in tnodelist do
            begin
                count:=count+1;
                hnode=new INode(tnode);
                childLink(hnode);
                hnode.state:=TD_START;
                hnode.fsm();
            end;
            state:=BU_START;
        ...
    end;

procedure INode.fsm()
begin
    case state in
    ...
    TD_START:
        command:=snode.generateTopDownCommand();
        snode.generateImages(geoBBox);
        state:=TD_EVALUATE;
        task.register(this,command);
    ...
end;

procedure INode.fsm()
begin
    case state in
    ...
    TD_EVALUATE:
        hnodelist:=snode.readTopDownResult();
        for each hnode in hnodelist do
            begin
                parent.childLink(hnode);
                parent.count+1;
                hnode.originalP:=this.p;
                hnode.state:=START_CHILDREN;
                if (hnode.snode.numberOfChildren==0) then
                    parent.fsm();
                else
                    hnode.fsm();
            end;
            parent.childUnlink(this);
            parent.fsm();
            delete this;
        ...
    end;

```

```
procedure INode.fsm()
begin
    case state in
    ...
    BU_START:
        count:=count-1;
        if count==0 then
            begin
                if (snоде.temporalNode) then
                    begin
                        allCousinsProcessed:=1;
                        for each sibling in parent.children() do
                            if sibling.snode.temporalNode and sibling.count > 0 then
                                allCousinsProcessed:=0;
                            if allCousinsProcessed==1 then
                                begin
                                    generateNodeList(this.children());
                                    for each sibling in parent.children() do
                                        if sibling.snode.temporalNode and sibling<>this
                                            then
                                                concatNodeList(sibling.children());
                                    command:=snоде.generateTemporalBottomUpCommand();
                                    state:=TEMP_BU_EVALUATE;
                                    task.register(this,command);
                                end;
                            else
                                begin
                                    if temporalSequence then
                                        begin
                                            globalTemporalCount:=globalTemporalCount+1;
                                            for each sibling in parent.children() do
                                                if sibling.temporalOrder==globalTemporalCount
                                                    then
                                                        sibling.fsm();
                                        end;
                                end;
                            end;
                        end;
                    end;
                begin
                    generateNodeList(this.children());
                    command:=snоде.generateBottomUpCommand();
                    state:=BU_EVALUATE;
                    task.register(this,command);
                end;
            end;
        ...
    end;
```

```
procedure INode.fsm()
begin
    case state in
    ...
    TEMP_BU_EVALUATE:
        tnodelist:=snode.readTemporalBottomUpResult();
        for each sibling in parent.children() do
            begin
                for each child in sibling.children() do
                    begin
                        sibling.childUnlink(child);
                        delete child;
                    end;
                for each tnode in tnodelist do
                    if tnode.class==sibling.class then
                        sibling.childLink(tnode);
                end;
            parent.fsm();
        ...
    end;
```

```
procedure INode.fsm()
begin
    case state in
    ...
    BU_EVALUATE:
        gnodelist:=snode.readBottomUpResult();
        if isRoot then
            analysisFinished(gnodelist.first);
        else
            begin
                for each gnode in gnodelist do
                    begin
                        parent.childLink(gnode);
                        gnode.originalP:=this.originalP;
                    end;
                parent.childUnlink(this);
                parent.fsm();
            end;
            delete this;
    end;
```