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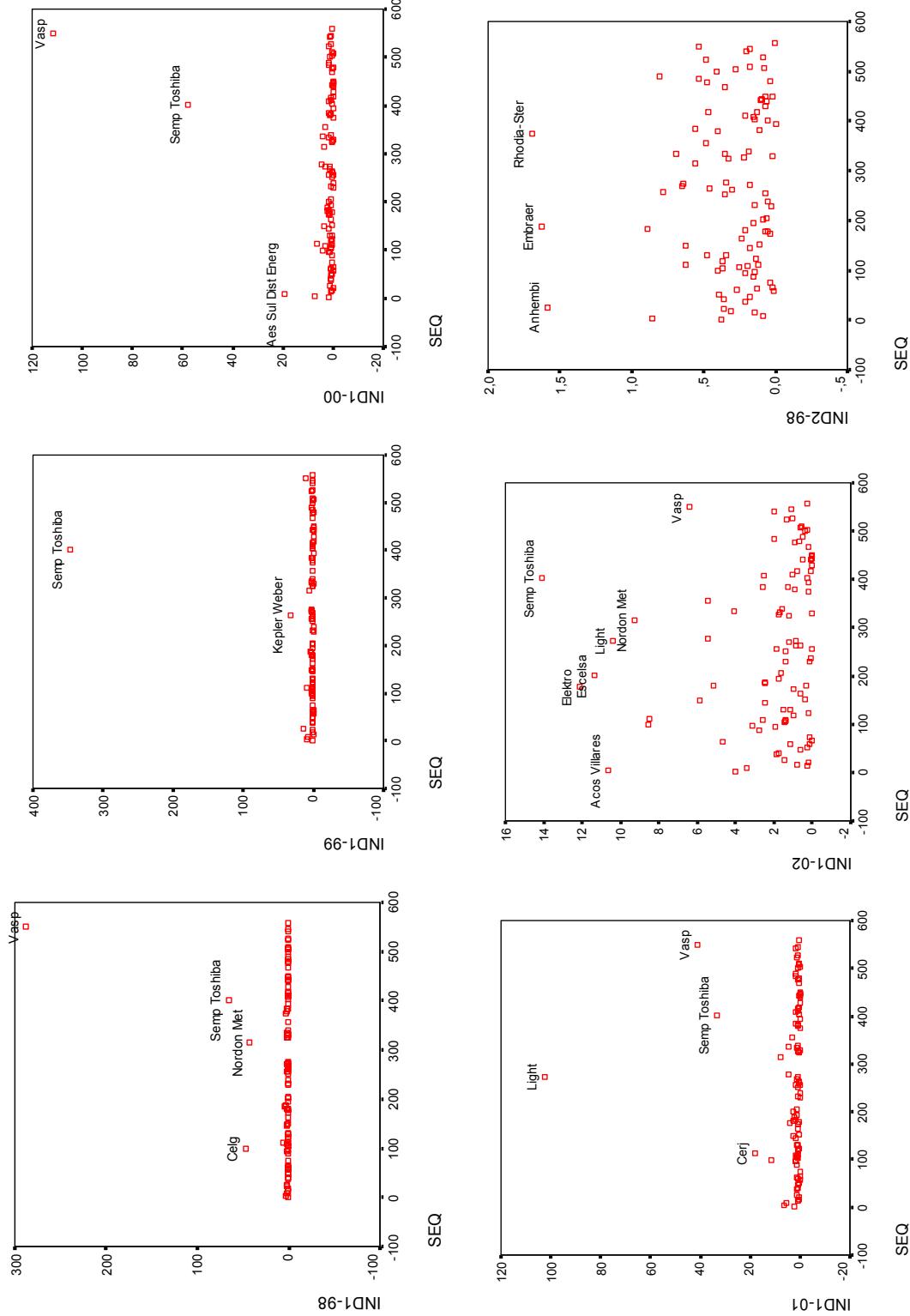
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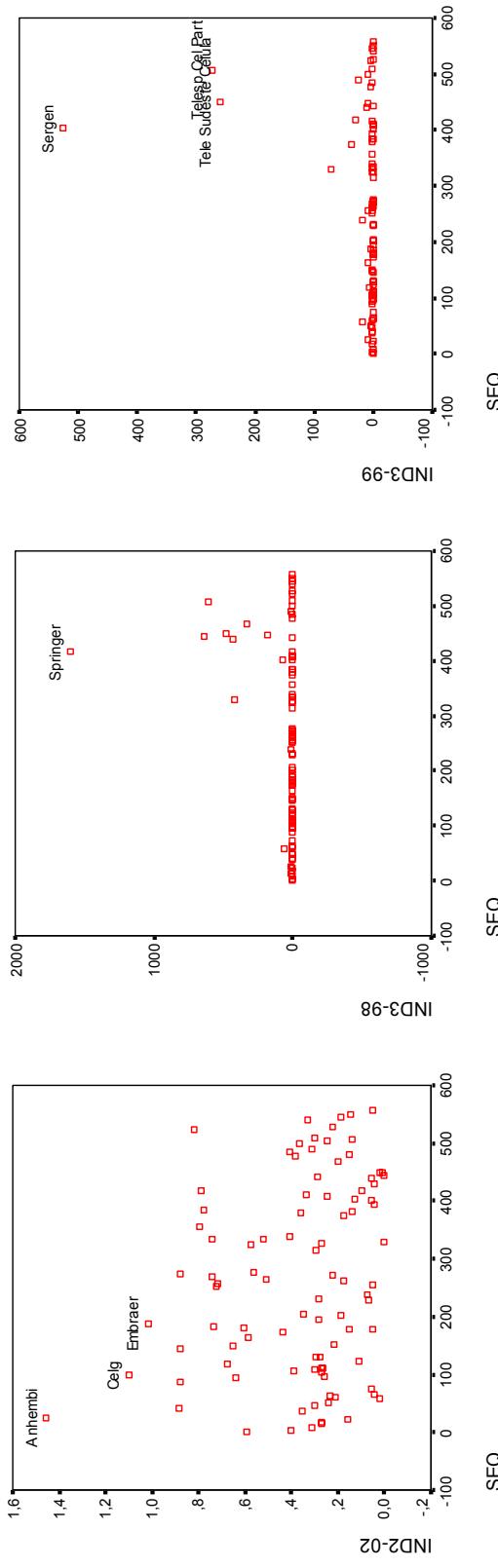
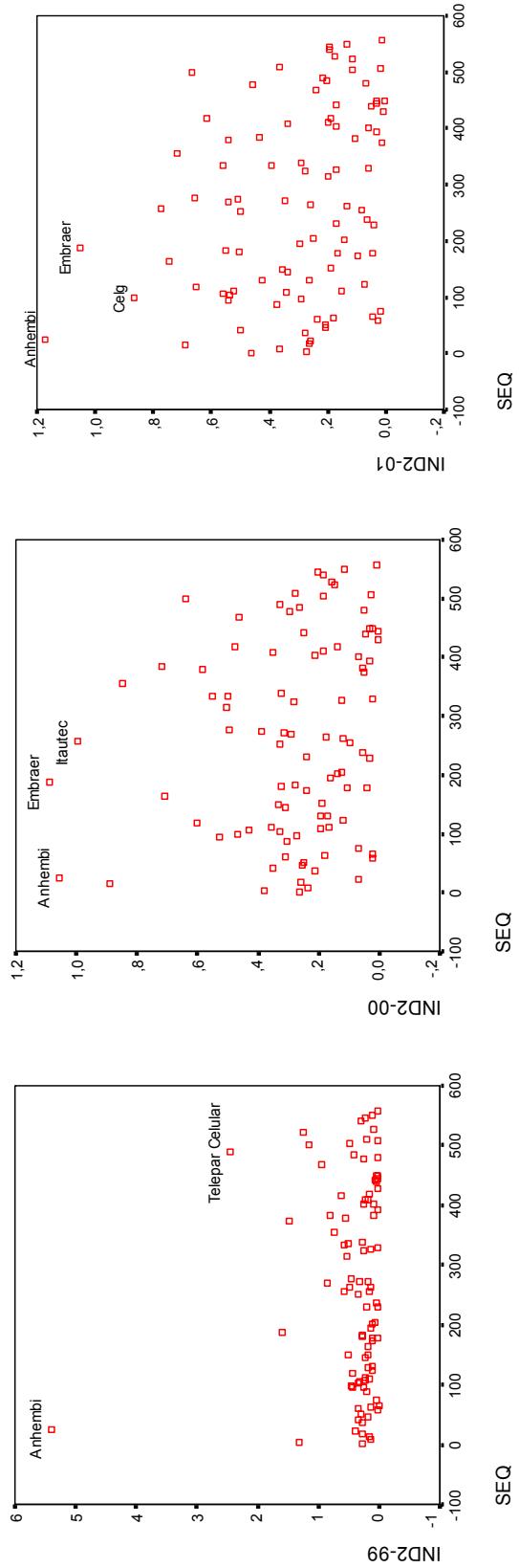
ZYSMAN, J. **Government, markets and growth.** Cornell University Press. 1983.

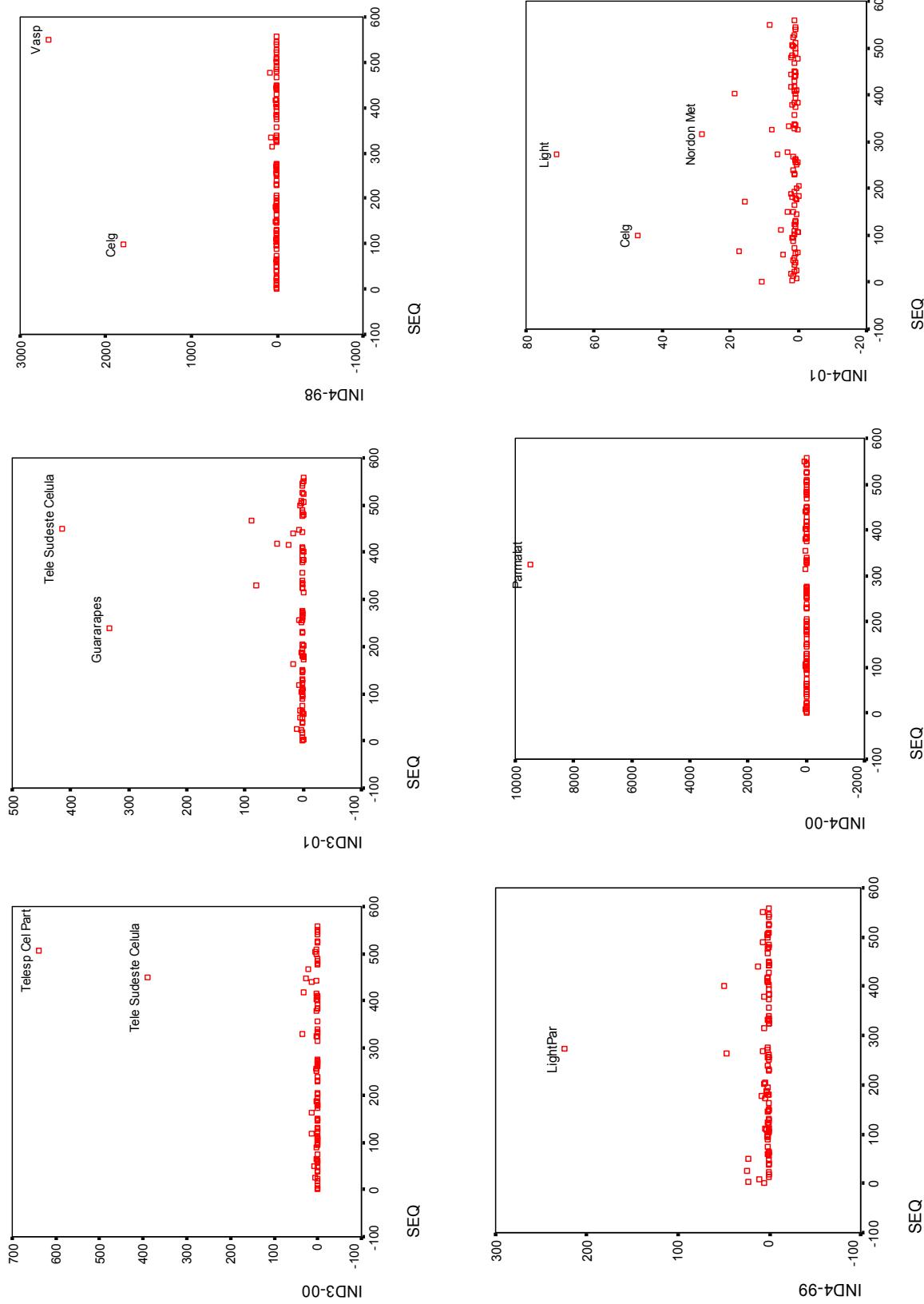
## **ANEXOS**

Anexo 1 – Lista Final Nominal de Dados após Tratamento dos Dados e retirada dos *Outliers* (Valores Extremos)

## Anexo 2 – Outputs do SPSS: SCATTER PLOT das Variáveis Dependentes (Ind1, Ind2, Ind3 e Ind4) 1998 – 2002







### Anexo 3 – Estatísticas Descritivas das Variáveis Independentes (Outputs do SPSS)

Variável	Ano	N	Mínimo	Máximo	Média	Desvio-Padrão
VT-123-02	2002	88	17	100	78.71	17.766
VT-123-01	2001	88	23	100	78.68	17.020
VT-123-00	2000	88	1	100	75.93	19.256
VT-123-99	1999	88	1	100	75.56	19.631
VT-123-98	1998	87	22	100	73.33	19.014
Valid N (listwise)		87				

Variável	Ano	N	Mínimo	Máximo	Média	Desvio-Padrão
MARGOP98	1998	72	.4	1528.5	42.568	181.5629
MARGOP99	1999	72	.5	3159.7	86.317	410.4831
MARGOP00	2000	72	.2	3879.8	133.389	576.3874
MARGOP01	2001	72	.2	2162.8	81.771	315.1034
MARGOP02	2002	73	.1	3483.6	105.845	446.6427
Valid N (listwise)		71				

Variável	Ano	N	Mínimo	Máximo	Média	Desvio-Padrão
EBITDA/AT98	1998	73	0.03	38.45	7.96	7.59
EBITDA/AT99	1999	76	0.13	22.70	8.49	5.89
EBITDA/AT00	2000	76	0.22	30.17	9.18	7.15
EBITDA/AT01	2001	79	0.03	33.23	10.46	8.12
EBITDA/AT02	2002	78	0.06	45.39	10.00	9.17
Valid N (listwise)		61				

Variável	Ano	N	Mínimo	Máximo	Média	Desvio-Padrão
VO/L98	1998	30	.4	2.5	1.003	.5398
VO/L99	1999	54	.3	3.4	.996	.5759
VO/L00	2000	44	.4	2.5	.684	.3327
VO/L01	2001	46	.2	9.6	.880	1.3442
VO/L02	2002	40	.1	3.0	.713	.4931
Valid N (listwise)		19				

Variável	Ano	N	Mínimo	Máximo	Média	Desvio-Padrão
VO/L98	1998	30	.4	2.5	1.003	.5398
VO/L99	1999	54	.3	3.4	.996	.5759
VO/L00	2000	44	.4	2.5	.684	.3327
VO/L01	2001	46	.2	9.6	.880	1.3442
VO/L02	2002	40	.1	3.0	.713	.4931
Valid N (listwise)		19				

Variável	Ano	N	Mínimo	Máximo	Média	Desvio-Padrão
AFX98	1998	83	0.003	90.373	43.062	29.271
AFX99	1999	85	0.004	87.973	37.991	27.568
AFX00	2000	83	0.003	87.850	37.651	27.027
AFX01	2001	84	0.003	84.873	34.952	26.039
AFX02	2002	84	0.004	83.324	30.943	23.888
Valid N (listwise)		81				

Variável	Ano	N	Mínimo	Máximo	Média	Desvio-Padrão
OC98	1998	88	0.037	189.787	65.400	31.704
OC99	1999	88	1.143	912.610	100.356	100.674
OC00	2000	88	0.452	539.200	91.236	66.913
OC01	2001	88	5.156	377.495	93.653	52.989
OC02	2002	88	0.153	381.774	90.757	50.639
Valid N (listwise)		88				

Taxa de câmbio - R\$ / US\$ - comercial - venda - média - Diária -

Ano	Desvio-Padrão	Média	Coef.Var	Mínimo	Máximo	Obs
1998	0.0267	1.1611	2.30%	1.1165	1.2087	249
1999	0.1557	1.8158	8.57%	1.2078	2.1647	250
2000	0.0667	1.8295	3.65%	1.7234	1.9847	250
2001	0.2468	2.3522	10.49%	1.9357	2.8007	250
2002	0.5457	2.9310	18.62%	2.2709	3.9552	253

Taxa de inflação Mensal (%)

Ano	Desvio-Padrão	Média	Coef.Var	Mínimo	Máximo	Obs
1998	0.351	0.138%	2.5563	-0.510%	0.710%	12
1999	0.351	0.717%	0.4898	0.190%	1.190%	12
2000	0.493	0.486%	1.0156	0.010%	1.610%	12
2001	0.273	0.618%	0.4417	0.280%	1.330%	12
2002	0.821	0.992%	0.8284	0.210%	3.020%	12

Taxa de Juros SELIC ao ano (%)

Ano	Desvio-Padrão	Média	Coef.Var	Mínimo	Máximo	Obs
1998	0.08235	28.81%	0.28585	19.25%	42.12%	12
1999	0.07908	24.08%	0.32836	19.00%	45.00%	12
2000	0.01236	17.48%	0.07072	15.75%	19.00%	12
2001	0.01629	17.63%	0.09242	15.25%	19.00%	12
2002	0.02139	19.48%	0.10979	18.00%	25.00%	12

#### Anexo 4 – Outputs do SPSS: CORRELATIONS – Atributo: Lucratividade

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
MARGOP98	72	.4	1528.5	42.568	181.5629
MARGOP99	72	.5	3159.7	86.317	410.4831
MARGOP00	72	.2	3879.8	133.389	576.3874
MARGOP01	72	.2	2162.8	81.771	315.1034
MARGOP02	73	.1	3483.6	105.845	446.6427
ROE98	88	.1	1295.4	34.005	139.9736
ROE99	88	0	1928	41.64	208.4225
ROE00	88	.2	143.0	13.903	18.0114
ROE01	88	.1	1100.2	24.916	116.4434
ROE02	88	.0	322.3	28.666	45.2489
EBITDA/AT98	73	.000328376760	.384458142620	.07957515765397	.075853288278652
EBITDA/AT99	76	.001320957049	.226695764870	.08490033175769	.058925295506092
EBITDA/AT00	76	.002242141128	.301724723308	.09181389508092	.071541798502426
EBITDA/AT01	79	.000290125911	.332294769053	.10455922439018	.081194295716280
EBITDA/AT02	78	.000584949753	.453326889791	.09997389898616	.091681552094210
Valid N (listwise)	50				

### Correlations

Pearson Correlation

	MGOPPP98	MARGOPP98	MARGOP98	ROA98	ROE98	EBITDA/AT98
MGOPPP98	1	,274(*)	,145	,145	,218	,429(**)
MARGOP98	,274(*)	1	,161	,161	,042	-,021
ROA98	,145	,161	1	,391(**)	,055	
ROE98	,218	,042	,391(**)	1	-,055	
EBITDA/AT98	,429(**)	-,021	-,055	-,021	-,021	1

\* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

\*\* Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

### Correlations

Pearson Correlation

	MGOPPP99	MARGOP99	MARGOP99	ROA99	ROE99	EBITDA/AT99
MGOPPP99	1	,551(**)	,551(**)	,210	,036	-,097
MARGOP99	,551(**)	1	,375(**)	,068	,068	-,180
ROA99	,210	,375(**)	1	,239(*)	,239(*)	-,176
ROE99	,036	,068	,239(*)	1	-,050	-,050
EBITDA/AT99	-,097	-,180	-,176	-,050	1	1

\* Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

\*\* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

### Correlations

Pearson Correlation

	MGOPPP00	MARGOP00	MARGOP00	ROA00	ROE00	EBITDA/AT00
MGOPPP00	1	,925(**)	,925(**)	,132	,085	-,229
MARGOP00	,925(**)	1	,178	,178	,073	-,276(*)
ROA00	,132	,178	1	,529(**)	,529(**)	,129
ROE00	,085	,073	,529(**)	1	,173	,173
EBITDA/AT00	-,229	-,276(*)	-,129	,173	1	1

\* Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

\*\* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

### Correlations

Pearson Correlation	
	MGOPPP01
MGOPPP01	1
MARGOP01	,595(**)
ROA01	,151
ROE01	,012
EBITDA/AT01	-,098

\*\* Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).  
 \* Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

### Correlations

Pearson Correlation	
	MGOPPP02
MGOPPP02	1
MARGOP02	,914(**)
ROA02	,060
ROE02	,143
EBITDA/AT02	-,074

\*\* Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

## Anexo 5 – Outputs do SPSS: CORRELATIONS – Atributo: Oportunidades de Crescimento

Correlations

	VARAT02	VARAT02	OC02
Pearson Correlation	VARAT02 OC02	1 ,148	,148 1
Sig. (2-tailed)	VARAT02 OC02	· ,168	,168 ·
N	VARAT02 OC02	88 88	88 88

Correlations

	VARAT98	OC98	
Pearson Correlation	VARAT98 OC98	1 ,132	-,132 1
Sig. (2-tailed)	VARAT98 OC98	· ,280	,280 ·
N	VARAT98 OC98	69 69	69 88

	VARAT99	OC99	
Pearson Correlation	VARAT99 OC99	1 ,092	-,092 1
Sig. (2-tailed)	VARAT99 OC99	· ,391	,391 ·
N	VARAT99 OC99	88 88	88 88

	VARAT00	OC00	
Pearson Correlation	VARAT00 OC00	1 ,074	,074 1
Sig. (2-tailed)	VARAT00 OC00	· ,492	,492 ·
N	VARAT00 OC00	88 88	88 88

**Descriptive Statistics**

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
VARAT98	69	-.96	3.86	.1277	.53392
VARAT99	88	-.38	2.73	.2406	.43093
VARATO0	88	-.26	3.84	.2073	.56549
VARATO1	88	-.12	3.38	.1847	.46721
VARATO2	88	-.34	.94	.1531	.21647
Valid N (listwise)	69				

**Descriptive Statistics**

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
OC98	88	.00	1.90	.6540	.31704
OC99	88	.01	9.13	1.0036	1.00674
OC00	88	.00	5.39	.9124	.66913
OC01	88	.05	3.77	.9365	.52989
OC02	88	.00	3.82	.9076	.50639
Valid N (listwise)	88				

**Anexo 6 – Outputs do EVIEWS: Resultados da Análise de Dados das Regressões em Painel**

**REGRESSÃO 1: VAR DEP: LN(ET/PL)**

Dependent Variable: ?DEP1  
 Method: GLS (Cross Section Weights)  
 Sample: 1998 2002

Included observations: 5 years

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	1.494126	0.315042	4.742620	0.0000
x1	-0.017910	0.003750	-4.776464	0.0000
x2	-0.017763	0.002527	-7.029800	0.0000
x3	-0.000129	0.000145	-0.892520	0.3756
x4	-0.003004	0.008437	-0.356013	0.7230
x5	-2.967438	0.869765	-3.411772	0.0011
x6	0.204378	0.034673	5.894451	0.0000
x7	0.419840	0.279052	1.504523	0.1375
x8	-0.090637	0.157117	-0.576878	0.5661
x9	0.452486	0.158011	2.863634	0.0057
x10	5.319605	0.972288	5.471223	0.0000
x11	0.034957	0.084791	0.412271	0.6816
x12	-1.343248	0.434366	-3.092430	0.0030
<b>Weighted Statistics</b>				
R-squared	0.763105	Mean dependent var	1.181053	
Adjusted R-squared	0.717254	S.D. dependent var	1.300318	
S.E. of regression	0.691429	Sum squared resid	29.64059	
F-statistic	16.64328	Durbin-Watson stat	0.902913	
Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000			

## REGRESSÃO 4: VAR DEP: LN(AlavFin)

Dependent Variable: ?DEP4

Method: GLS (Cross Section Weights)

Sample: 1998 2002

Included observations: 5 years

Cross sections without valid observations dropped

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.331532	0.296394	1.118551	0.2665
x1	0.001375	0.002115	0.649923	0.5175
x2	-0.005070	0.001379	-3.676922	0.0004
x3	-0.000111	0.000145	-0.762156	0.4481
x4	-0.002886	0.009076	-0.317970	0.7513
x5	-3.415997	0.720011	-4.744366	0.0000
x6	0.044342	0.037392	1.185870	0.2390
x7	0.693040	0.269223	2.574227	0.0118
x8	-0.122706	0.133030	-0.922393	0.3590
x9	0.170533	0.134855	1.264562	0.2095
x10	3.430710	1.113297	3.081576	0.0028
x11	0.038224	0.079454	0.481088	0.6317
x12	-0.161767	0.506918	-0.319119	0.7504
<b>Weighted Statistics</b>				
R-squared	0.554812	Mean dependent var	1.189322	
Adjusted R-squared	0.491214	S.D. dependent var	1.211165	
S.E. of regression	0.863915	Sum squared resid	62.69334	
F-statistic	8.723697	Durbin-Watson stat	1.512140	
Prob(F-statistic)	0.000000			