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APÊNDICE

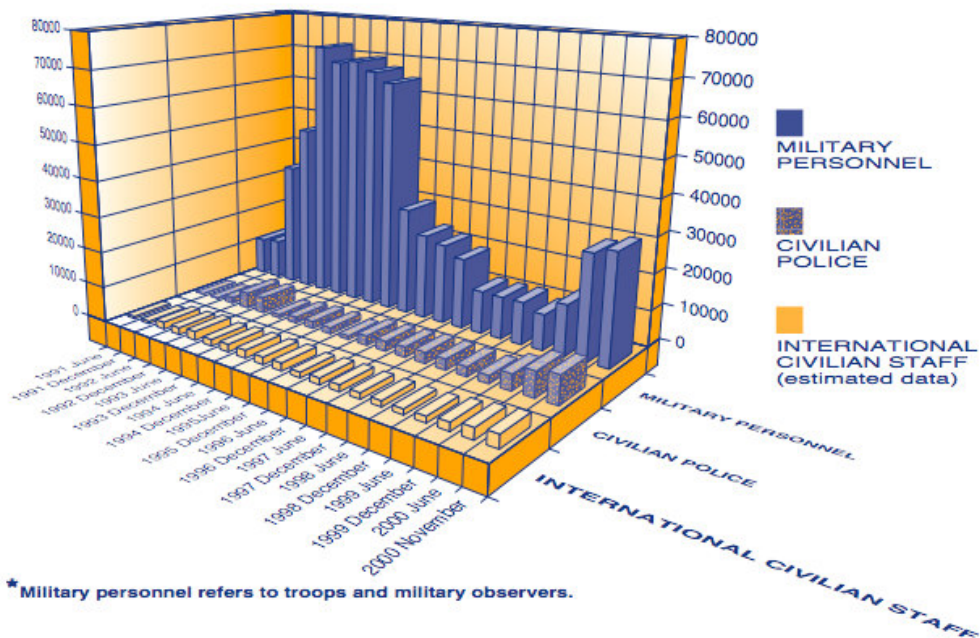
CONTEXTO NORMATIVO NO ÂMBITO DA ONU

QUADRO DE REFERÊNCIA ATUAL DAS OPERAÇÕES DE PAZ MULTIDIMENSIONAIS NO CAMPO DOS DIREITOS HUMANOS, DA POLÍCIA CIVIL E DA ASSISTÊNCIA ELEITORAL					
EIXO DE ATUAÇÃO	FUNÇÕES ASSOCIADAS A ASPECTOS TRANSITÓRIOS	MARCO	FUNÇÕES ASSOCIADAS A ASPECTOS DE LONGO PRAZO	MARCO	PRINCÍPIOS/NORMAS ORIENTADORAS
DIREITOS HUMANOS	• Monitoramento dos direitos humanos, investigação de denúncias e de relatos • Investigação e relatos de casos de abuso praticados no passado • Estabelecimento e suporte aos mecanismos de justiça transitória (Comissões da Verdade e Tribunais <i>ad hoc</i>)	• Segurança pública • Reconciliação nacional • Reconciliação nacional	• Assistência às reformas institucionais (de modo a garantir o respeito aos direitos humanos) • Treinamento em direitos humanos dirigido às forças de segurança (polícia e forças armadas) • Educação em direitos humanos (dirigido a escolas, servidores públicos civis e à sociedade civil)	• Construção institucional – sistema judiciário, penitenciário e legislação nacional • Construção institucional – desenvolvimento de forças de segurança pública sustentáveis • Difusão de uma cultura nacional de direitos humanos	• Padrões internacionais de direitos humanos e democracia, com ênfase na proteção de grupos vulneráveis, especialmente mulheres e crianças • Independência e imparcialidade do sistema judiciário
POLÍCIA CIVIL	• Monitoramento e suporte operacional à polícia local • Suporte ao componente de direitos humanos nas atividades de monitoramento de direitos humanos e investigação de abusos • Imposição da lei (mandatos de polícia executiva)	• Manutenção da lei e da ordem	• Reforma e treinamento das forças policiais	• Construção institucional – desenvolvimento de um serviço de polícia profissional e sustentável	• Padrões internacionais de serviço policial (direitos humanos, polícia democrática) • Policiamento voltado para a comunidade • Equilíbrio étnico e de gênero (na composição do corpo policial)
ASSISTÊNCIA ELEITORAL	• Supervisão eleitoral • Verificação eleitoral	• Realização de eleições livres e justas	• Organização e condução de eleições • Assistência técnica eleitoral	• Construção institucional – <i>design</i> da legislação e do sistema eleitoral	• Padrões internacionais de democracia • Eleições livres e justas • Inclusão étnica e de gênero na vida política local

ANEXOS

Composition of peacekeeping staff

Total number of military personnel,*
civilian police and international civilian personnel in
peacekeeping operations from 1991 to 2000



Fonte: ONU. **Year in Review:** UN Peace Operations 1991 to 2000. Disponível em recurso eletrônico, no site <http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/dpko/pub/pko.htm>. Acesso em 23/06/06.

BACKGROUND NOTE: 30 SEPTEMBER 2006



UNITED NATIONS PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS

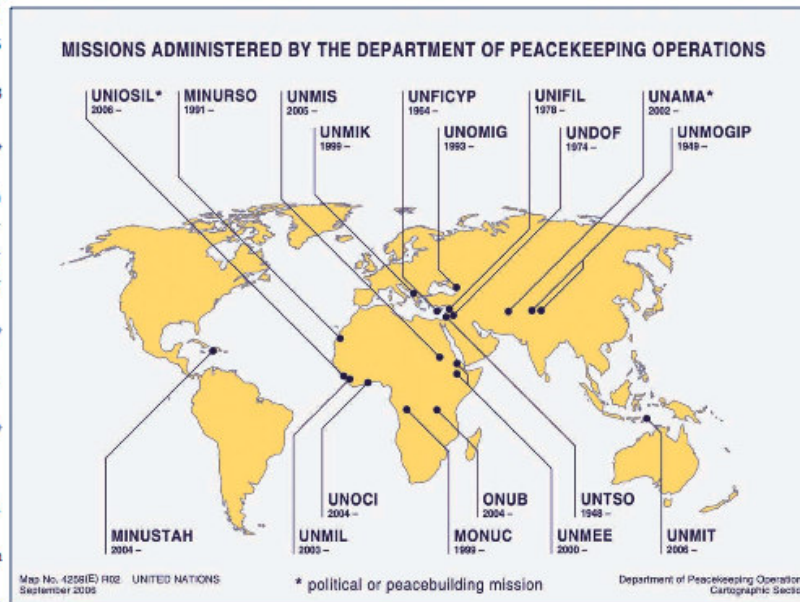
Peacekeeping operations since 1948	61
Current peacekeeping operations	16
Current peace operations directed and supported by the Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO).....	18

PERSONNEL

Uniformed personnel	76,726*
(66,086 troops, 7,925 police and 2,715 military observers)	
Countries contributing uniformed personnel	110
International civilian personnel	4,491*
Local civilian personnel	9,268*
UN Volunteers	1,826*
Total number of personnel serving in 16 peacekeeping operations	92,311*
Total number of personnel serving in 18 DPKO-led peace operations	93,615**
Total number of fatalities in peace operations since 1948	2,302***

FINANCIAL ASPECTS

Approved resources for the period from 1 July 2006 to 30 June 2007	About \$4.75 billion
Estimated total cost of operations from 1948 to 30 June 2006	About \$41.04 billion
Outstanding contributions to peacekeeping	About \$2.08 billion



* Numbers include 16 peacekeeping operations only. Statistics for two special political and/or peacebuilding missions—UNAMA and UNIOSIL—directed and supported by DPKO can be found at <http://www.un.org/Depts/dpko/dpko/ppbm.pdf>

** This figure includes the total number of military and civilian personnel serving in 16 peacekeeping operations and two DPKO-led special political and/or peacebuilding missions—UNAMA and UNIOSIL.

***Includes fatalities for all UN peace operations.

Fonte: Site oficial da ONU